

### Study Guide and Review - Chapter 3

**Solve each system of equations by graphing.**

11. 
$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 4y &= 8 \\ x - 3y &= -6 \end{aligned}$$

**ANSWER:**

(0, 2)

12. 
$$\begin{aligned} x + \frac{8}{3}y &= 12 \\ \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{4}{3}y &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

**ANSWER:**

infinitely many solutions

13. 
$$\begin{aligned} y - 3x &= 13 \\ y &= \frac{1}{3}x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

**ANSWER:**

(-3, 4)

14. 
$$\begin{aligned} 6x - 14y &= 5 \\ 3x - 7y &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

**ANSWER:**

no solution

15. **LAWN CARE** André and Paul each mow lawns. André charges a \$30 service fee and \$10 per hour. Paul charges a \$10 service fee and \$15 per hour. After how many hours will André and Paul charge the same amount?

**ANSWER:**

4 hours

**Solve each system of equations by using either substitution or elimination.**

16. 
$$\begin{aligned} x + y &= 6 \\ 3x - 2y &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

**ANSWER:**

(2, 4)

17. 
$$\begin{aligned} 5x - 2y &= 4 \\ -2y + x &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

**ANSWER:**

(-2, -7)

18. 
$$\begin{aligned} x + y &= 3.5 \\ x - y &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

**ANSWER:**

(5.25, -1.75)

19. 
$$\begin{aligned} 3y - 5x &= 0 \\ 2y - 4x &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

**ANSWER:**

(3, 5)

20. **SCHOOL SUPPLIES** At an office supply store, Emilio bought 3 notebooks and 5 pens for \$13.75. If a notebook costs \$1.25 more than a pen, how much does a notebook cost? How much does a pen cost?

**ANSWER:**

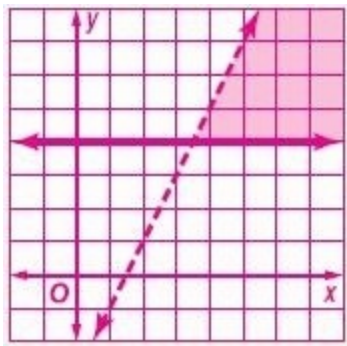
notebook: \$2.50; pen: \$1.25

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Solve each system of inequalities by graphing.

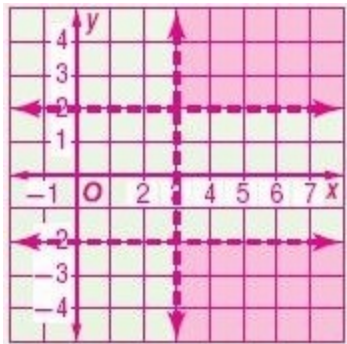
21.  $y < 2x - 3$   
 $y \geq 4$

ANSWER:



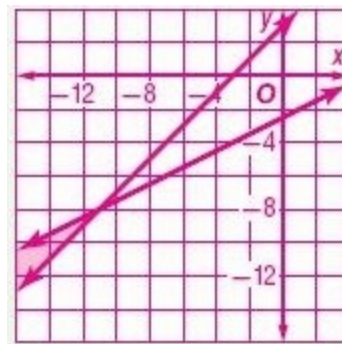
22.  $|y| > 2$   
 $x > 3$

ANSWER:



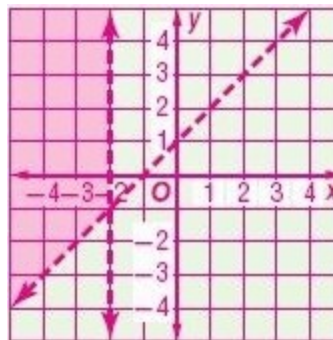
23.  $y \geq x + 3$   
 $2y \leq x - 5$

ANSWER:



24.  $y > x + 1$   
 $x < -2$

ANSWER:



Solve each system of equations.

$$a - 4b + c = 3$$

28.  $b - 3c = 10$

$$3b - 8c = 24$$

ANSWER:

$$(-23, -8, -6)$$

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$$2x - z = 14$$

29.  $3x - y + 5z = 0$

$$4x + 2y + 3z = -2$$

**ANSWER:**

$(5, -5, -4)$